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Research Article

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**Abstract:** The abstract must be written in accordance with English language rules, in Times New Roman font, with a font size of 10, and single line spacing. Do not alter the margins in the right-left or top-bottom directions. Please refrain from making any changes to the sections titled "Received," "Accepted," and "Online Publication." The volume, issue, and page number information will be updated by our team upon publication. Please do not make any changes in these sections. References and abbreviations should be avoided. The abstract must be written in accordance with English language rules, in Times New Roman font, with a font size of 10, and single line spacing. Do not alter the margins in the right-left or top-bottom directions. Please refrain from making any changes to the sections titled "Received," "Accepted," and "Online Publication." The volume, issue, and page number information will be updated by our team upon publication. Please do not make any changes in these sections. References and abbreviations should be avoided. The abstract must be written in accordance with English language rules, in Times New Roman font, with a font size of 10, and single line spacing. Do not alter the margins in the right-left or top-bottom directions. Please refrain from making any changes to the sections titled "Received," "Accepted," and "Online Publication." The volume, issue, and page number information will be updated by our team upon publication. Please do not make any changes in these sections. References and abbreviations should be avoided.

**Keywords**: Key 1, Key 2, Key 3, Key 4, Key 5 (Please write at least 3 and at most 5 keywords)

**1. INTRODUCTION**

MAIN HEADINGS should be in uppercase and set in Times New Roman, 10-point, single-spaced, and justified.

Insert text with a single line space between the heading "INTRODUCTION" and the text below it. Additionally, ensure that there is one blank line at the beginning of each paragraph within this section.

Remember to separate each paragraph from the previous one with a single blank line.

Please ensure that each reference cited in the text is also presented in the reference list. Cite literature in the text in chronological, followed by alphabetical order like these examples “(Nedzvetsky et al., 2012; Palau et al., 2016; Kirici, 2017a, 2017b; Özdemir, 2017; Kirici & Atamanalp, 2018)”. If the cited reference is the subject of a sentence, only the date should be given in parentheses. Formatted like this example: “Özdemir (2017)”, “Perez & Yilmaz (2020)”, “Atamanalp et al. (2023)” or “Caf (2017a, 2017b)”.

Each page must be numbered. Use italics for emphasis or Latin names.

Use only SI (international system) units.

Use a period in decimal fractions (3.16 rather than 3,16).

Use " µg/L", not " µg L-1 ".

With space 2 h, 2 g, 2 m,

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**2. MATERIAL AND METHOD**

Under this heading, the text you add should be in Times New Roman, 10-point font, single-spaced, and justified. The same formatting rules apply to the "INTRODUCTION" heading. All main headings should be in uppercase and bold.

For studies requiring an ethics committee approval document, please specify the relevant document number in this section.

Subheadings within this section are also allowed.

## 2.1. Material and Method Subheading

Under this heading, the text you include should be in Times New Roman, 10-point font, single-spaced, and justified. Subheadings should follow title case formatting, with the initial letter of each word capitalized and the rest in lowercase.

If equations are to be used in the study, they should be presented within a single-row table with hidden borders, consisting of two cells. The equation should be centered in the left cell, and the equation number should be right-aligned in the right cell.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| $$a^{2}+b^{2}=c^{2}$$ | (1) |

Certainly, there should be a single blank line both before and after paragraphs containing equations.

## 2.1.1. Subheading and subheading

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**3. RESULTS**

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Results should be clear and concise. All outputs and consequences of applied methods and analyses must be given here.

If the study includes objects such as tables, graphs, images, or figures, they should be presented as shown in the examples below.



**Figure 1.** Description of the information presented in the figure

The caption text should be in Times New Roman font, size 8, centered, with no space between the caption and the image. There should be a single blank line between the image and the preceding paragraph.

All illustrations should be labeled ‘Figure’ and numbered in consecutive Arabic numbers, Figure 1, Figure 2, etc. the text and do not attach captions to the figure. If panels of a figure are labeled (a, b, etc.) use the same case when referring to these panels in the text. Figures, which are recommended for electronic formats such as PNG, JPEG. TIFF (min. 300 dpi) should be also arranged in available dimensions. Place all Figures next to the relevant text in the manuscript. All symbols and abbreviations can be given in the figure caption. Font sizes size should be 8 point. The figure caption should be below the figure body.

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Tables should be cited consecutively in the main text and should be submitted as editable text in a Word file. Place footnotes to tables below the table body and indicate them with superscript lowercase letters (or asterisks for significance values and other statistical data). Table numbers should be given consecutively according to their appearance in the text (Table 1, Table 2,...etc). Avoid vertical rules. The data presented in the tables do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. No shading line should be used. Use Table format instead of self-produced tables.

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## Acknowledgments and Funding (if required):

Under this heading, you should express gratitude to individuals who provided assistance in your work and acknowledge any financial support received from institutions or organizations. Authors can acknowledge any people/institutions for their supports during the research and specify funding institution with grant number.

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The corresponding author will include a summary statement in the text of the manuscript in a separate section before the reference list. See below examples of disclosures:

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All authors read and approved the final manuscript.

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## Examples of Data Availability Statements

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**REFERENCES**

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**Appendices**

**Appendix A.**

If necessary, visual elements such as figures, graphs, tables, or images referred to in the text should be provided in this section. The section title should be in Times New Roman, 10-point font, and bold. In the case of multiple appendices, subheadings should be labeled as Appendix A, Appendix B, and so on.